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A

- 1 I was made ( sad / to sad ) by the story. 나는 그 이야기로 슬퍼졌다.
- 2 She was laughed ( at by / by ) her classmates. 그녀는 급우들에게 비웃음을 당했다.
- 3 He was seen ( hunt / to hunt ) in the forest. 그는 숲속에서 사냥하는 것이 발견되었다.
- 4 The club is made up ( by / of ) 30 members. 동호회는 30명의 회원으로 구성되었다.
- 5 The bike was bought ( for / to ) me by Mom. 자전거를 엄마가 내게 사주셨다.
- 6 I was made ( solve / to solve ) the problem. 나는 그 문제를 풀도록 되어 있었다.
- 7 English is ( taught for / taught to ) me on Sundays. 일요일마다 내게 영어가 가르쳐진다.
- 8 She was ( made / made to ) a doctor by her father. 그녀는 아버지에 의해서 의사가 되었다.
- 9 He ( named / was named ) the Big Boy by them. 그는 그들에 의해 Big Boy라 이름 붙여졌다.
- 10 Sometimes some food is cooked ( for / to ) us by Dad. 때때로 아빠가 우리에게 음식을 만들어주신다.

B

- 1 They saw her play the piano.  
She was seen to play the piano by them. 그녀가 피아노를 연주하는 모습을 그들이 지켜보았다.
- 2 Her smile made me feel happy.  
I was made to feel happy by her smile. 나는 그녀의 미소로 행복을 느끼게 되었다.
- 3 Heavy rain made them uneasy.  
They were made uneasy by heavy rain. 그들은 폭우로 불안하게 되었다.
- 4 They gave a great author the prize every year.  
The prize was given to a great author by them every year. 그 상은 매년 그들에 의해 위대한 작가에게 주어졌다.
- 5 Students looked forward to the festival.  
The festival was looked forward to by students. 그 축제는 학생들의 기대를 받았다.

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C

1 She was seen enter the theater. enter → to enter 그녀가 극장에 들어가는 것이 발견되었다.

2 He was made arrive earlier than others. arrive → to arrive  
그는 다른 사람들보다 더 일찍 도착하도록 되어 있었다.

3 The movie was found to boring. to 삭제 그 영화는 따분하다고 생각되었다.

4 He is looked by her after. looked by → looked after 그는 그녀가 보살핀다.

5 Some balloons were seen float in the sky. float → to float 풍선 몇 개가 하늘에 떠가는 것이 발견되었다.

6 The boy was given to a ball by her. to 삭제 그 소년은 그녀에게서 공을 받았다.

7 The text message sent her from him. sent → was sent (to) 문자메시지는 그가 그녀에게 보낸 것이었다.

8 He was made become better by the medicine. become → to become  
그는 약에 의해 더 좋아지게 되었다.

9 A puppy was care of by the old cat. care → taken care 강아지 한 마리가 그 늙은 고양이의 보살핌을 받았다.

10 A cell phone was heard ring from somewhere. ring → to ring 휴대폰이 울리는 소리가 어디에선가 들렸다.

D

1 He sent her some flowers.

Some flowers were sent to her by him. (그에게서) 꽃이 그녀에게 보내졌다.

2 We heard him call her name.

He was heard to call her name (by us). 그가 그녀의 이름을 부르는 소리가 들렸다.

3 We put off the picnic because of the rain.

The picnic was put off because of the rain (by us). 비 때문에 소풍이 연기됐다.

4 My dad bought me a new smartphone.

A new smartphone was bought for me by my dad. 아빠는 내게 새 스마트폰을 사주셨다.

5 She asked me to carry her carriage.

I was asked to carry her carriage by her. 나는 그녀에게 자신의 가방을 들어달라는 부탁을 받았다.

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E

- 1 My father was heard to shout by me. (shout) 나는 아빠가 고함치는 소리를 들었다.
- 2 She was made to sing for the audience. (sing) 그녀는 관중들을 위해 노래를 부르도록 되었다.
- 3 He was laughed at by his neighbors. (laugh at) 그는 이웃들로부터 비웃음을 받았다.
- 4 We are made to be quiet in class by the teacher. (quiet in class) 선생님은 우리가 수업 중에 조용히 하도록 하신다.
- 5 The water was brought for us by him. (bring) 물은 우리를 위해 그가 가져왔다.
- 6 He is called a coward by everybody. (call, coward) 모두들 그를 겁쟁이라고 부른다.
- 7 The dog was loved by everybody. (love) 그 개는 모든 사람들의 사랑을 받았다.
- 8 The story was written by a child. (write) 그 동화는 어린이가 썼다.
- 9 A new CD was given to her by the singer. (give, her) 그녀는 그 가수에게 새 CD를 받았다.
- 10 A necklace was made for me by my grandfather. (make, me) 할아버지는 내게 목걸이를 만들어 주셨다.

F

- 1 A: What are you reading? 무엇을 읽고 있니?  
B: I'm reading Dead Poets Society. '죽은 시인의 사회'를 읽고 있어.  
A: Who is the author? 작가가 누군데?  
B: It was written by Kleinbaum. 이걸 Kleinbaum이 쓴 거야.  
A: I've heard about a movie with the same title. 나는 같은 제목을 가진 영화에 대해 들어본 적 있어.  
B: You're right. It was made into a movie. 맞아. 이 책은 영화로 만들어졌어.
- 2 A: Where did you get the new pet dog? 새 애완동물이 어디서 났어?  
B: It was bought for me by my dad. 그건 아빠가 나를 위해 사주신 거야.  
A: What is its name? 이것의 이름이 뭐야?  
B: It was named Sarang. 사랑이라고 이름 붙여졌어.

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A

- 1 The club rules must ( keep / be kept ). 동아리의 규칙은 준수되어야만 한다.
- 2 The robber ( is caught / will be caught ) soon. 강도는 곧 잡힐 것이다.
- 3 This picture ( is taken / was taken ) on the beach yesterday. 그 사진은 어제 해변에서 찍힌 것이다.
- 4 He ( is loved / was loved ) because he is good. 그는 착하기 때문에 사랑받는다.
- 5 Her bag ( is stolen / was stolen ) on the subway. 그녀의 가방은 지하철 안에서 도난당했다.
- 6 The cake ( was made / had been made ) by her yesterday. 그 케이크는 어제 그녀가 만든 것이다.
- 7 A lot of water ( is wasted / were wasted ) every day. 많은 물이 매일 낭비된다.
- 8 A bear ( is seen / has been seen ) by villagers since last week.  
곰 한 마리가 지난주부터 마을 사람들에게 의해 발견되어 왔다.
- 9 The hair drier ( has been used / is being used ) by him now.  
헤어 드라이어는 지금 그에 의해 사용되고 있는 중이다.
- 10 The newspaper ( is delivered / is being delivered ) every morning. 신문은 매일 아침에 배달된다.

B

- 1 He is watching a soccer game.  
A soccer game is being watched by him. 축구경기가 그에 의해 시청되고 있는 중이다.
- 2 You must hand in the report now.  
The report must be handed in by you now. 보고서를 너는 지금 제출해야만 한다.
- 3 I have changed my password.  
My password has been changed by me. 비밀번호를 나는 바꿔 왔다.
- 4 They will award her the first prize.  
She will be awarded the first prize by them. 그녀는 그들에 의해 1등상을 수상하게 될 것이다.
- 5 You should send a reply quickly.  
A reply should be sent by you quickly. 답장을 너는 빨리 보내야만 한다.

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C

1 My phone is used by Mom now. is used → is being used

내 전화기는 지금 엄마에 의해 사용되고 있는 중이다.

2 The dog should be fed twice a day. should be fed → should be fed 그 개는 하루에 2번 먹이를 먹여야만 한다.

3 The book must be returned after three days. return → be returned 그 책은 3일 후에 반납되어야만 한다.

4 He is being considered a genius from now on. is being considered → will be considered 그는 지금부터 천재로 여겨질 것이다.

5 English is spoken all around the world. has spoken → is spoken 영어는 전세계에서 사용된다.

6 She is being taught by him for two years. is being taught → has been taught 그녀는 2년 동안 그에게 가르침을 받아왔다.

7 Milk has been delivered every morning. has been delivered → is delivered 우유는 매일 아침에 배달된다.

8 She is being married for a year. is being → has been 그녀는 1년 동안 결혼생활을 해왔다.

9 Cookies are brought by her for tomorrow's party. are → will be 쿠키는 내일 파티를 위해 그녀가 가져올 것이다.

10 Many gifts have been given me on my last birthday. have been given → were given 내 지난번 생일에는 많은 선물들이 주어졌다.

D

1 Your effort saves the earth.

The earth is saved by your effort. 지구는 여러분의 노력에 의해 구해진다.

2 The police found the lost child.

The lost child was found by the police. 잃어버린 아이가 경찰에 의해 발견되었다.

3 She is wrapping the present for him.

The present for him is being wrapped by her. 그를 위한 선물이 그녀에 의해 포장되고 있다.

4 We can prevent accidents on the road.

Accidents on the road can be prevented by us. 도로 사고는 우리에게 의해 예방될 수 있다.

5 Nobody had invited her to the party.

She had been invited to the party by nobody. 그녀는 누구에 의해서도 그 파티에 초대되지 않았다.

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E

- 1 A reservation can be canceled by you. (can, cancel) 너는 예약을 취소할 수 있어.
- 2 A lot of materials have been collected by him this year. (have, collect) 그는 올해 많은 자료를 수집해 왔다.
- 3 The laboratory was being used by students at that time. (be being, use) 실험실은 그 때 학생들이 사용하고 있는 중이었다.
- 4 The Olympic games have been held twice in London. (have, hold) 올림픽 경기는 런던에서 두 번 개최되었다.
- 5 The interview will be conducted when she arrives. (will, conduct) 그녀가 도착하면 인터뷰가 실행될 것이다.
- 6 Five persons were wounded in the accident. (be, wound) 5명의 사람들이 그 사고에서 부상을 당했다.
- 7 The dishes must be washed by me. (must, wash) 나는 설거지를 해야만 해.
- 8 A meeting may be held next week by the club. (may hold) 동아리는 다음 주에 모임을 갖게 될지도 모른다.
- 9 The world can be saved by love and attention. (can, save) 사랑과 관심이 세상을 구할 수 있다.
- 10 This picture was taken by my father on Sunday morning. (be, take) 이 사진은 일요일 아침에 아빠가 찍어주신 것이다.

F

- 1 A: What happened ? 무슨 일이야?  
B: Somebody broke into my house last night. 누군가 어젯밤에 우리 집에 침입했어.  
A: Was anything taken ? 뭐라도 가져갔어?  
B: Some money and jewelry were stolen . 돈 약간하고 보석을 도둑맞았어.
- 2 A: I haven't been connected to her since last week. 나는 지난주부터 그녀와 연락이 되지 않고 있어.  
B: What number did you call? 몇 번으로 걸었는데?  
A: 010-7283-4432. 010-7283-4432.  
B: Well, her number has been changed. 있잖아, 그녀의 번호가 바뀌었어.