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A

- 1 break broken 부서지다 11 lose lost 잃어버리다
- 2 go gone 가다 12 ride ridden 타다
- 3 arise arisen 생기다 13 seek sought 찾다
- 4 be been 있다 14 sink sunk 가라앉다
- 5 begin begun 시작하다 15 speed sped/speeded 속도를 높이다
- 6 choose chosen 선택하다 16 throw thrown 던지다
- 7 drink drunk 마시다 17 wear worn 입다
- 8 bite bitten 물다 18 write written 쓰다
- 9 feel felt 느끼다 19 mean meant 의미하다
- 10 hide hidden 숨다 20 leave left 떠나다

B

- 1 Chris can't remember where he has put (put) the keys on. Chris는 어디에 열쇠들을 두었는지 기억하지 못한다.
- 2 Our company has made (make) a profit for three years. 우리 회사는 3년 동안 이익을 냈다.
- 3 I have had (have) a cold for two weeks. 나는 2주 동안 감기에 걸려 있다.
- 4 Clara and I have known (know) each other since we were seven. Clara와 나는 7살 때부터 알던 사이이다.
- 5 I haven't seen (not see) my grandmother since last year. 나는 작년 이후로 할머니를 뵈지 못 했다.
- 6 Matthew has already cleaned (already clean) the classroom. Matthew는 이미 교실을 청소했다.
- 7 Dian has become (become) interested in arts these days. Dian은 요즘 예술에 관심이 생겼다.
- 8 I think I have heard (hear) this song before. 나는 이 노래를 전에 들어 본 적이 있는 것 같다.
- 9 Julie has written (write) three letters this morning. Julie는 오늘 아침에 편지 세 통을 썼다.
- 10 My Mom has never worn (never wear) wedding dresses. 나의 엄마는 웨딩드레스를 입어 본 적이 없다.
- 11 Billy has just found (just find) a kitten. Billy는 방금 새끼 고양이를 발견했다.

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C

1 Have Mr. Kim traveled much? Have → Has

Has Mr. Kim traveled much? 김 씨는 여행을 많이 다녔니?

2 Where have you lived since the last 5 years? since → for

Where have you lived for the last 5 years? 지난 5년 동안 너는 어디에서 살았니?

3 The review has not been completed already. already → yet

The review has not been completed yet. 그 평가는 아직 완성되지 않았다.

4 It has be almost two years since I became a middle schooler. be → been

It has been almost two years since I became a middle schooler. 내가 중학생이 된 지 거의 2년이 되었다.

5 The temperature here have become much higher. have → has

The temperature here has become much higher. 이곳의 온도는 더 높아졌다.

6 Jack has already have breakfast. have → had

Jack has already had breakfast. Jack은 이미 아침을 먹었다.

7 Tyler has taken not any drugs for one year. has taken not → has not taken

Tyler has not taken any drugs for one year. Tyler는 일 년 동안 어떤 약도 먹지 않았다.

8 Has Ann ever try to apologize to you? try → tried

Has Ann ever tried to apologize to you? Ann이 너에게 사과하려고 한 적이 있었니?

D

1 Carol has studied French for three years. (question)

Has Carol studied French for three years? Carol은 삼 년 동안 불어를 공부했니?

2 I have seen this program before. (negative)

I haven't [have never] seen this program before. 나는 전에 이 프로그램을 본 적이 없다.

3 Tim hasn't gone to the grocery store yet. (question)

Hasn't Tim gone to the grocery store yet? Tim은 아직 식료품점에 가지 않았니?

4 Greg and Nicole have been great partners to each other. (negative)

Greg and Nicole have not been great partners to each other. Greg와 Nicole은 서로에게 훌륭한 파트너가 아니었다.

5 Mike has been a professional singer since 2005. (question)

Has Mike been a professional singer since 2005? Mike는 2005년 이후로 전문적인 가수가 되었니?

6 I have found an interesting book at the library. (negative)

I have not found an interesting book at the library. 나는 도서관에서 재미있는 책을 찾지 못했다.

7 Bella hasn't sent you an answer yet. (question)

Hasn't Bella sent you an answer yet? Bella는 아직 너에게 답변을 하지 않았니?

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E

1 A: Why is Glen wearing a cast? 왜 Glen은 깁스를 하고 있니?

B: Because he has broken his arm. 팔이 부러졌거든.

2 A: Do you want to eat something? 너 뭐 좀 먹을래?

B: No, thanks. I have eaten a lot today. 고맙지만 괜찮아. 나 오늘 엄청 많이 먹었거든.

3 A: How long have you been in Barcelona? 너는 바르셀로나에 얼마나 있었니?

B: I've been here for three months. 나는 여기에 세 달 정도 있었어.

4 A: How many times have you visited the museum? 너는 그 박물관에 몇 번이나 갔었니?

B: About four times. I guess. 네 번 정도. 내 생각에.

5 A: What's wrong with you? 무슨 일이야?

B: I think I have lost my wallet somewhere. 나 어딘가에서 지갑을 잃어버린 것 같아.

6 A: Have you done your homework yet? 너 벌써 숙제 다 했니?

B: Yes, I have done it. 네. 다 했어요.

7 A: How's Donna doing these days? Donna는 요즘 어떻게 지내니?

B: She has gone to Italy to study. 그녀는 공부하러 이태리에 갔어

F

1 has / My teacher / in my writing / some mistakes / corrected

My teacher has corrected some mistakes in my writing. 선생님이 내 글의 오류를 수정해 주셨다.

2 finished / The group / already / has / the task

The group has already finished the task. 그 그룹은 이미 과제를 끝냈다.

3 those images / I've / before / used

I've used those images before. 나는 전에 그 이미지들을 사용했었다.

4 wanted to see / We / always / the pyramids / have

We have always wanted to see the pyramids. 우리는 항상 피라미드를 보고 싶어했었다.

5 left / Why / Alex / the country / has / ?

Why has Alex left the country? 왜 Alex는 그 나라를 떠났니?

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A

1 She (has come / had come) earlier before we had dinner at six.

그녀는 우리가 6시에 저녁을 먹기 전에 왔다.

2 I took milk out of the refrigerator, but the milk (went / had gone) sour.

나는 냉장고에서 우유를 꺼냈는데 그 우유는 상해 있었다.

3 I did not know Jack because I (had never met / had met) him before.

나는 그를 전에 만난 적이 없었기 때문에 Jack을 알지 못했다.

4 Before my mother (had returned / returned) home, I had stopped the Internet shopping.

엄마가 집에 돌아오시기 전에 나는 인터넷 쇼핑을 그만했다.

5 When I arrived in London, it (has rained / had rained) for a week.

내가 런던에 도착했을 때, 그곳은 일주일 동안 비가 내렸었다.

6 She was very happy because she (had won / has won) the first prize.

그녀는 일등을 했기 때문에 매우 기뻐했다.

7 We couldn't eat at the café because we (had booked / hadn't booked) a table.

우리는 테이블을 예약하지 않았기 때문에 그 카페에서 식사를 할 수 없었다.

8 We had had that car for ten years before it (broke / had broken) down.

우리는 그 차가 고장 나기 전 10년 동안 그것을 가지고 있었다.

9 I told my sister about the movie I (had watched / watched) a few days ago.

나는 며칠 전에 본 그 영화에 대해 언니에게 이야기해 주었다.

10 We were worried because we (haven't flown / hadn't flown) before.

우리는 전에 비행기를 타 본 적이 없었기 때문에 걱정을 했다.

B

1 I could recognize him at once because I had seen (see) his photos.

나는 그의 사진을 본 적이 있기 때문에 그를 한눈에 알아볼 수 있었다.

2 The green house was burnt after Dad had painted (paint) it white.

아빠가 녹색 집을 흰색으로 칠한 후에 그 집은 불에 타버렸다.

3 I missed my flight because I had woken up (wake up) late.

나는 늦게 일어나서 비행기를 놓쳤다.

4 I had been (be) asleep when the doorbell rang.

나는 초인종이 울렸을 때 잠들어 있었다.

5 We had never studied (never study) English until we came to America.

우리는 미국에 오기 전까지 영어를 공부한 적이 없었다.

6 Sue had finished (finish) her assignments before the class was over.

Sue는 수업이 끝나기 전에 숙제를 다 했다.

7 I couldn't get into the office because I had left (leave) my keys at home.

나는 집에 열쇠를 두고 나온 바람에 사무실에 들어갈 수가 없었다.

8 I went to Paris in 2010 but I had never been (be) there before.

나는 2010년에 프랑스에 가 보았지만 그전에는 그곳에 간 적이 없었다.

9 When I arrived, Lina had gone (go) home already.

내가 도착했을 때, Lina는 이미 집에 가고 없었다.

10 My science teacher scolded me because I had not submitted (not submit) my report.

내가 보고서를 제출하지 않아서 과학 선생님은 나를 혼내셨다.

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C

1 Mom had bought me a smartphone, but I had lost it the next day. had lost → lost

Mom had bought me a smartphone, but I lost it the next day. 엄마는 나에게 스마트폰을 사 주셨지만, 다음날 그것을 잃어버렸다.

2 He said that he washed the car already. washed → had washed

He said that he had washed the car already. 그는 자신이 이미 세차를 했다고 말했다.

3 Had they went to Seoul when you arrived at their house? went → gone

Had they gone to Seoul when you arrived at their house? 네가 그들의 집에 도착했을 때 그들은 이미 서울에 가고 없었니?

4 I did not go to the United States before I went last year.

I had not been to the United States before I went last year. 작년에 미국에 가기 전에 나는 미국에 가 본 적이 없었다.

5 I found I has left my purse in the taxi. has → had

I found I had left my purse in the taxi. 나는 택시에 지갑을 놓고 내렸다는 것을 알아챘다.

6 When James appeared, the driver already started the car. already → had already

When James appeared, the driver had already started the car.

James가 나타났을 때, 그 운전사는 이미 차를 출발시켰었다.

7 Had the bus leave before I reached the terminal? leave → left

Had the bus left before I reached the terminal? 내가 터미널에 도착하기 전에 버스가 떠났니?

8 Kristine has never been to an opera before last night. has → had

Kristine had never been to an opera before last night. Kristine은 어젯밤 이전에는 오페라를 보러 간 적이 없었다.

D

1 Before Bob took (take) the test, he had studied (study) at the library.

Bob은 시험을 보기 전에 도서관에서 공부를 했었다.

2 She had lived (live) in Korea before she went (go) to Thailand.

그녀는 태국으로 가기 전에 한국에서 살았었다.

3 I was late (be late) for school because I had missed (miss) the bus.

나는 버스를 놓쳐서 학교에 지각했다.

4 Laura repaired (repair) her glasses because Jim had broken (break) them.

Laura는 Jim이 망가뜨린 안경을 고쳤다.

5 We liked (like) the picture that Lucy had painted (paint).

우리는 Lucy가 그린 그림을 좋아했다.

6 By the time the show began (begin), everybody had arrived (arrive).

쇼가 시작할 때쯤 모두들 도착 했다.

7 The store did not send (not send) me the shirt that I had ordered (order).

그 상점은 내가 주문한 셔츠를 나에게 보내 주지 않았다.

8 I felt (feel) ill after I had had (have) five chocolate bars.

초콜릿 바 다섯 개를 먹은 후에 나는 속이 안 좋았다.

9 The salad bowl was (be) empty because I had eaten (eat) the salad.

내가 샐러드를 다 먹었기 때문에 그 샐러드 볼은 비어 있었다.

10 Mary said (say) that she had not visited (not visit) her uncle for a long time.

Mary는 나에게 그녀가 오랫동안 삼촌을 방문하지 않았다고 말해 주었다.

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E

1 A: Why did the cat hide under the chair? 그 고양이는 왜 의자 밑에 숨었던 거야?

B: Because the children had been so loud. 아이들이 너무 시끄러웠거든.

2 A: When did Henry come into the cafeteria? Henry는 식당에 언제 들어온 거야?

B: Right after we had eaten the cereal. 우리가 시리얼을 먹은 후에 바로.

3 A: What did you do before coming here? 여기 오기 전에 무엇을 했니?

B: We watered the trees that we had planted . 우리가 심었던 나무에 물을 줬어.

4 A: Why did you look so tired yesterday? 어제 너희들 왜 그렇게 피곤해 보였니?

B: We had had a long walk before we met you. 당신을 만나기 전에 좀 오래 걸었거든요.

5 A: When did you leave the stadium? 너희 언제 경기장을 떠났니?

B: We had left there before the match ended. 우리는 그 경기가 끝나기 전에 그곳에서 나왔어.

F

1 You had finished the laundry before you went to the park. (question) 공원에 가기 전에 빨래를 마쳤다.

Had you finished the laundry before you went to the park?

2 I had shopped on the Internet until 2010. (negative) 나는 2010년까지 인터넷에서 쇼핑을 했었다.

I had never[had not / hadn't] shopped on the Internet until 2010.

3 The match had started already when he arrived. (question) 그가 도착했을 때 이미 그 경기는 시작되었다.

Had the match started already when he arrived?

4 Sophie had read the book thoroughly before she took the test. (negative) Sophie는 시험을 보기 전에 그 책을 꼼꼼하게 읽었다.

Sophie had never[had not/hadn't] read the book thoroughly before she took the test.

5 I suddenly realized I had never visited the orphanage before. (affirmative) 나는 갑자기 내가 그 고아원에 방문한 적이 없었다는 것을 알게 되었다.

I suddenly realized I had visited the orphanage before.

6 Tony had hoped that he would win the game. (negative) Tony는 그 게임에서 이기기를 바랐었다.

Tony had not [had never / hadn't] hoped that he would win the game.

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A

- 1 (Did / Have) you often spend all day together during your vacation? 너희는 종종 방학을 하루 종일 함께 보냈었니?
- 2 My cat (was / has been) sick since last week. 내 고양이는 지난주부터 아프다.
- 3 The thief (broke / has broken) into Nick's house last night. 그 도둑은 어젯밤에 Nick의 집에 침입했다.
- 4 How many times (did you see / have you seen) this movie before? 너는 전에 이 영화를 몇 번이나 봤니?
- 5 We (went / has gone) to Central Park two weeks ago. 우리는 2주 전에 센트럴 파크에 갔다.
- 6 World War II (came / has come) to an end in 1945. 제 2차 세계대전은 1945년에 끝났다.
- 7 It (has / has been) stormy for several days. 며칠 동안 폭풍우가 치고 있다.
- 8 When (did / have) you come back from the school trip? 수학여행에서 언제 돌아왔니?
- 9 The earthquake (hit / has hit) the east coast of Japan. 그 지진은 일본의 동해안을 강타했다.
- 10 The artist (became / has become) very famous since his death. 그 예술가는 죽은 후에 아주 유명해졌다.

B

- 1 Janet lived (live) in Busan for four years, but she left in 2011. Janet은 부산에서 4년 동안 살았지만 2011년에 떠났다.
- 2 Did you buy (you buy) a new tablet PC? 너는 새 태블릿 PC를 샀니?
- 3 Last week my bird flew (fly) away. 지난주에 내 새는 날아가 버렸다.
- 4 Somebody has stolen (steal) my bicycle, so I have to walk home. 누군가가 내 자전거를 훔쳐서 나는 집에 걸어가야 한다.
- 5 She has not woken up (not wake up) yet. 그녀는 아직 일어나지 않았다.
- 6 Mika graduated (graduate) from high school last February. Mika는 지난 2월에 고등학교를 졸업했다.
- 7 Has she ever been (she ever be) to India? 그녀는 인도에 가 본 적이 있니?
- 8 The sales of the product have increased (increase) every year since 2002. 2002년부터 그 제품의 판매율은 매년 증가하고 있다
- 9 My Dad has never travelled (never travel) abroad in his life. 나의 아빠는 평생 해외 여행을 해 본 적이 없다.
- 10 Today, we played (play) bingo in the classroom. 오늘 우리는 교실에서 빙고 게임을 했다.
- 11 Have you cleaned (you clean) your car? It looks new! 너 세차했니? 새 것 같아 보여!

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C

1 Jerry has fallen off his bike three times this month. has fallen → fell

Jerry fell off his bike three times this month. Jerry는 이번 달에 세 번이나 자전거에서 떨어졌다.

2 Did you ever have real Canadian bacon? Did you ever have → Have you ever had

Have you ever had real Canadian bacon? 너는 진짜 캐나다산 베이컨을 먹어 본 적이 있니?

3 What have you had for breakfast this morning? have you had → did you have

What did you have for breakfast this morning? 오늘 아침 식사로 무엇을 먹었니?

4 Did you ever have malaria? Did you ever have → Have you ever had

Have you ever had malaria? 너는 말라리아에 걸린 적이 있니?

5 I walked to school every day for the last six weeks! walked → have walked

I have walked to school every day for the last six weeks! 지난 6주 동안 매일 학교까지 걸어 다녔다!

6 Ouch! You just cutting my finger! just cutting → have just cut

Ouch! You have just cut my finger! 아야! 너 방금 내 손을 베었어!

7 Recently, heart disease became more common in Canada. became → has become

Recently, heart disease has become more common in Canada. 최근에 심장병이 캐나다에서 보다 흔해지고 있다.

D

1 My grandmother passed away. So she isn't here with us now.

My grandmother has passed away. 나의 할머니는 돌아가셨다.

2 Mr. Brown went to Brazil. So he isn't here now.

Mr. Brown has gone to Brazil. Brown 씨는 브라질에 가고 없다.

3 I saw three movies. And it was last week.

I saw three movies last week. 나는 지난주에 영화를 세 편 봤다.

4 They began to develop a new system long time ago. And it is finished now.

They have developed a new system. 그들은 새로운 시스템을 개발했다.

5 I lived in Victoria for five years. I don't live there now.

I lived in Victoria for five years. 나는 5년 동안 빅토리아에 살았다.

6 My brother's left arm was broken. It is not still well.

My brother's left arm is broken. 남동생의 왼쪽 팔이 부러졌다.

7 Martin crashed his car into a wall. It was last year.

Martin crashed his car into a wall last year. Martin은 작년에 차를 벽에 들이받았다.

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E

1 Peter played soccer yesterday. (question)

Did Peter play soccer yesterday? Peter는 어제 축구를 했니?

2 Who has been to Italy? (negative)

Who has not[never] been to Italy? 누가 이탈리아에 가 본 적이 없니?

3 The boys have eaten their lunch yet. (negative)

The boys have not eaten their lunch yet. 그 소년들은 아직 점심을 먹지 못했다.

4 I'm sorry that I forgot to send an email to the professor. (present perfect)

I'm sorry that I have forgotten[I've forgotten] to send an email to the professor. 교수님께 이메일을 보내는 것을 잊어서 죄송해요.

5 They have been to another country before. (question)

Have they been to another country before? 그들은 전에 다른 나라에 가 본 적이 있니?

6 Has Peggy won the chess game? (past tense)

Did Peggy win the chess game? Peggy가 체스 게임에서 이겼니?

7 Have you packed your bags yet? (negative)

Haven't you packed your bags yet? 너 아직 가방 안 쌌니?

8 I just read the book and now I can write a book report. (present perfect)

I have just read the book and now I can write a book report. 난 방금 그 책을 읽어서 이제 독후감을 쓸 수 있어.

F

Mother: Dinner is almost ready! Have you cleaned up (you / clean up) your room yet? 저녁 거의 다 준비됐다! 방 청소는 다 했니?

Son: I cleaned up (clean up) my room last night, but I haven't had (have / not) the time yet to do it today. 어젯밤에 방 청소했는데, 오늘은 할 시간이 없었어요.

Mother: Have you already fed (you / already / feed) the fish? 물고기 먹이는 줬니?

Son: No, I have just come (just / come) home from school. 아뇨, 저 지금 막 학교에서 돌아왔잖아요.

Mother: You came (come) home from school one hour ago! 학교에서는 한 시간 전에 왔잖니!

Son: But I got (get) a call from Linda when I arrived (arrive) and we haven't finished (not / finish) talking. 그렇지만 도착하자마자 Linda한테 전화가 왔고 아직 얘기가 안 끝났어요.

Mother: Didn't you see (you / not / see) her at school? 너희 학교에서 보지 않았니?

Son: Yes, but we didn't have (not / have) enough time to talk then.

맞아요, 그렇지만 그때는 이야기할 시간이 충분하지 않았어요.