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A

- 1 ( If / As ) it is raining, I am late for school. 비가 오면 나는 학교에 늦게 된다.
- 2 If I were you, I ( don't / wouldn't ) tell a lie. 내가 너라면 거짓말을 하지 않을 텐데.
- 3 ( If / Because ) her teeth hurt, the girl cries. 이가 아프기 때문에 소녀는 운다.
- 4 ( If / As ) I didn't have a cold, I would take a walk. 나는 감기에 걸리지 않았으면 산책을 할 텐데.
- 5 I ( can't / couldn't ) play outside if I had homework. 숙제가 있으면 나는 밖에서 놀 수 없을 것이다.
- 6 I have a headache, ( if / so ) I am going to see a doctor. 두통이 있어서 나는 진료를 받으러 간다.
- 7 If I were you, I ( can / would ) apologize to him first. 내가 너라면 그에게 먼저 사과를 할 거야.
- 8 ( If / As ) my dad is young, he can enjoy the game. 아빠는 젊으시기 때문에 그 게임을 즐기실 수 있다.
- 9 You could meet the girl ( as / if ) you joined the club. 네가 그 동아리에 들어가면 그 여학생을 만날 수 있을 텐데.
- 10 ( If / As ) she feels sad, she sings to herself quietly. 슬프기 때문에 그녀는 혼자 조용히 노래를 부른다.

B

- 1 If I were rich, I could buy the beautiful house. 내가 부자라면 그 아름다운 집을 살 수 있을 텐데.  
Because[As] I'm not rich , I can't buy the beautiful house.
- 2 If she exercised hard, she would be healthier. 열심히 운동을 하면 그녀는 더 건강해질 텐데.  
Because[As] she doesn't exercise hard, she isn't be healthier.
- 3 I can't visit him because I am busy. 너무 바빠서 나는 그를 방문할 수가 없다.  
If I were not busy , I could visit him.
- 4 You often tell lies, so I don't trust you. 네가 자주 거짓말을 하기 때문에 나는 너를 믿지 않는다.  
If you didn't often tell lies , I would trust you.
- 5 I don't have an umbrella so I'm all wet. 우산이 없어서 흠뻑 젖었다.  
If I had an umbrella , I wouldn't be all wet.

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C

- 1 If I were you, I won't follow him. won't → wouldn't  
내가 너라면 그를 따라가지 않을 것이다.
- 2 If there are no cars, she has to walk. If → As[Because]  
차들이 한 대도 없기 때문에 그녀는 걸어가야 한다.
- 3 If she ask for help, they would help her. ask → asked  
그녀가 도움을 청하면 그들이 그녀를 도와줄 텐데.
- 4 The wind blows hard, as it feels colder. as → so  
바람이 세게 불어서 더 춥게 느껴진다.
- 5 If you go to bed early, you could get up early. go → went  
일찍 잠자리에 들면 너는 일찍 일어날 수 있을 텐데.
- 6 If the weather is bad, the picnic is delayed. If → As[Because] 날씨가 좋지 않기 때문에 소풍은 연기된다.
- 7 If I weren't sick, I can enjoy this party. can → could 아프지 않다면 이 파티를 즐길 수 있을 텐데.
- 8 If I don't have a fever, I could go swimming. don't → didn't 열이 없으면 수영을 하러 갈 수 있을 텐데.
- 9 If she were here now, I hug her tightly. hug → could[would] hug  
그녀가 지금 여기에 있다면 그녀를 꼭 껴안아 줄 (수 있을) 텐데.
- 10 If I were in your place, I may quit the job. may → might  
내가 너라면 그 일을 그만둘 텐데.

D

- 1 If I didn't have a stomachache, I could go shopping. 배가 아프지 않으면 나는 쇼핑을 하러 갈 수 있을 텐데.  
I have a stomachache, so I can't go shopping .
- 2 As I'm not a bird, I can't fly to you. 나는 새가 아니기 때문에 네게 날아갈 수가 없다.  
If I were a bird, I could fly to you .
- 3 If I had the new CD, I would lend it to you. 내가 새 CD를 가지고 있다면 네게 빌려 줄 텐데.  
As I don't have the new CD, I can't lend it to you .
- 4 She doesn't live here, so I can't see her every day. 그녀는 이곳에 살지 않아서 나는 그녀를 매일 볼 수 없다.  
If she lived here, I could see her every day .
- 5 He isn't wise, so he doesn't understand your plan. 그는 현명하지 않아서 네 계획을 이해하지 못한다.  
If he were wise, he would[could] understand your plan .

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E

1 If he heard the news, he would be very happy. (is) 그 소식을 들으면 그는 매우 기뻐할 텐데.

2 If I were the president, I would give students free lunches. (am)

내가 대통령이라면 나는 학생들에게 무상급식을 제공할 텐데.

3 If I had wings, I would fly in the sky. (have) 날개를 가지고 있다면 나는 하늘을 날 텐데.

4 If I were you, I wouldn't do such a stupid thing. (do)

내가 너라면 나는 그런 어리석은 일은 하지 않을 텐데.

5 If I had a puppy, I would take good care of it. (take)

내가 강아지를 가지고 있다면 그것을 잘 돌보아줄 텐데.

6 If you liked spaghetti, we would go to an Italian restaurant. (like)

네가 스파게티를 좋아한다면 우리는 이탈리아 식당에 갈 텐데.

7 If you made every effort, you would[could] get a good result. (get)

네가 모든 노력을 쏟으면 좋은 결과를 얻을 텐데.

8 If I had a car, I could[would] give her a ride. (give)

내가 차를 가지고 있다면 그녀를 태워줄 수 있을 텐데.

9 If you were on a diet and exercised, you could succeed . (succeed)

너는 다이어트를 하고 운동을 하면 성공할 수 있을 텐데.

10 If it were not too cold, we could play soccer outside. (is)

너무 춥지 않다면 우리는 밖에서 축구를 할 수 있을 텐데.

F

1 A: Where can I get material for my report? 보고서를 위한 자료를 어디에서 구할 수 있을까?

B: If I were you, I would go to the library. 나라면 도서관에 갈 텐데.

A: It's already four o'clock. 벌써 4시야.

B: You could go fast if you had a bike. 네가 자전거를 가지고 있으면 빨리 갈 수 있을 텐데.

2 A: What are you going to do this afternoon? 오늘 오후에 뭘 할 거야?

B: I have to stay home with my pet dog. 내 개와 함께 집에 있어야 해.

A: I would take care of it if I had my own dog. 내 개를 가지고 있으면 내가 그것을 돌봐줄 텐데.

B: I know you like dogs. 너는 개를 좋아하지.

A: I could join you if you wanted me to. 네가 원하면 내가 함께 해줄 수 있을 텐데.

B: That would be good. 그거 괜찮은데.

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A

- 1 If he comes, you ( can / could ) ask him. 그가 오면 너는 그에게 물어볼 수 있다.
- 2 ( As / If ) it rained, we didn't go to the beach. 비가 왔기 때문에 우리는 해변에 가지 않았다.
- 3 If she ( likes / liked ) you, she may wait for you. 그녀가 너를 좋아한다면 그녀는 너를 기다릴지도 모른다.
- 4 If you ( make / made ) a noise, the teacher will be angry. 너희들이 떠들면 선생님이 화를 내실 것이다.
- 5 ( If / Because ) he had found out the truth, he would have told us.  
그가 진실을 알았었다면 그는 우리에게 말했을 것이다.
- 6 If you wear this sweater, you ( will / would ) feel warm. 너는 이 스웨터를 입으면 따뜻함을 느낄 거야.
- 7 If you ( came / had come ), the party would have been joyful. 네가 왔었다면 파티가 즐거웠을 텐데.
- 8 I didn't study harder ( as / so ) I couldn't receive a scholarship.  
나는 열심히 공부를 하지 않아서 장학금을 받을 수 없었다.
- 9 If she ( went / had gone ) there, she would have eaten Russian food.  
그녀가 그곳에 갔었다면 러시아 음식을 먹었을 텐데.
- 10 Practice singing every day ( as / if ) you want to be a good singer.  
훌륭한 가수가 되고 싶으면 매일 노래 연습을 하라.

B

- 1 It rained yesterday so they couldn't play golf.  
If it had not rained yesterday , they could have played golf.  
어제 비가 오지 않았다면 그들은 골프를 쳤을 텐데.
- 2 If he had saved money, he could have bought a house.  
As he didn't save money , he couldn't buy a house.  
그는 저금을 하지 않았기 때문에 집을 살 수 없었다.
- 3 As you didn't tell him the secret, she wasn't angry.  
She would have got angry if you had told him the secret .  
만약 네가 그 비밀을 그에게 말했다면 그녀는 화가 났을 텐데.
- 4 As I didn't have a camera then, I couldn't take a picture of the star.  
If I had had a camera then , I could have taken a picture of the star.  
내가 만약 그때 카메라가 있었다면 스타의 사진을 찍을 수 있었을 텐데.
- 5 If he had known your email address, he could have sent you an email.  
He didn't know your email address so he couldn't send you an email .  
그는 네 이메일 주소를 몰라서 네게 메일을 보낼 수 없었다.

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C

1 If he met her, he'll be surprised. met → meets 그녀를 만나면 그는 놀랄 것이다.

2 If I was not been busy, I could have finished it. was → had

바쁘지 않았다면 나는 그것을 끝낼 수 있었을 텐데.

3 As you had come, I would have been happy. As → If 네가 왔다면 나는 기뻐할 텐데.

4 If I had been there, I could hear his singing. hear → have heard

내가 그곳에 있었다면 그가 노래 부르는 것을 들을 수 있었을 텐데.

5 If you ride a bike, it would take about three hours. would → will

네가 자전거를 타면 약 3시간이 걸릴 것이다.

6 If we had a picture of him, I could have found him easily. had → had had

우리가 그의 사진을 가지고 있었다면 그를 쉽게 찾을 수 있었을 텐데.

7 I'll reject it if he apologized to me. apologized → apologizes

그가 내게 사과를 한다면 나는 그것을 받아들이지 않을 거야.

8 If you have not overeaten, you wouldn't have had a stomachache. have not →

had not 과식을 하지 않았다면 너는 배탈이 나지 않았을 것이다.

9 If I had listened better in the class, I would have better grades. have → have

got 내가 그 수업을 더 열심히 들었다면 더 좋은 점수를 받았을 텐데.

10 She wouldn't have forgiven him so she had known about his mistake. so → If

그녀가 만일 그의 실수에 대해 알았다면 그녀는 그를 용서하지 않았을 것이다.

D

1 I forgave him so I didn't regret it.

If I had not forgiven him, I might have regretted it .

만약 내가 그를 용서하지 않았다면 나는 후회했을 텐데.

2 If you had asked for it, I would have given it to you.

As you didn't ask for it, I didn't give it to you .

네가 그것을 요청하지 않았기 때문에 나는 그것을 너에게 주지 않았다.

3 I didn't take the medicine regularly so I didn't become better.

If I had taken the medicine regularly, I would have become better .

만약 내가 규칙적으로 약을 복용했다면, 더 좋아졌을 텐데.

4 If he had taken my advice, he would have made a lot of money.

He didn't take my advice so he didn't make a lot of money .

그는 내 충고를 받아들이지 않아서 많은 돈을 벌지 못했다.

5 If I had known where your office was, I could have dropped by.

As I didn't know where your office was, I couldn't drop by .

너의 사무실이 어디인지 몰랐기 때문에 나는 들를 수 없었다.

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E

1 You can meet her there if you attend the meeting. (attend)

그 회의에 참석하면 너는 그곳에서 그녀를 만날 수 있다.

2 If he had listened to me, he would not have made a mistake. (listen)

내 말을 들었다면 그는 실수를 저지르지 않았을 텐데.

3 Because he wasn't wiser, he did a stupid thing. (do)

그는 현명하지 않았기 때문에 어리석은 일을 저질렀다.

4 If I find your purse, I will call you. (call) 네 지갑을 찾으면 네게 전화할게.

5 If I had broken the window, I would have been punished. (break)

내가 창문을 깨뜨렸다면 나는 벌을 받았을 것이다.

6 Because he didn't know the fact, he acted that way. (act)

그는 사실을 몰랐기 때문에 그렇게 행동했다.

7 If I had been on a diet, I could have lost some weight. (lose)

내가 다이어트를 했었다면 체중을 줄일 수 있었을 텐데.

8 If it had not blown, we could have gone to the island. (blow)

바람이 불지 않았다면 우리는 그 섬에 갈 수 있었을 텐데.

9 If I had met her, I would have told her about you. (meet)

내가 그녀를 만났다면 너에 대해 그녀에게 말했을 텐데.

10 If you are busy now, I will [can] answer the phone for you. (answer)

네가 지금 바쁘면 내가 대신 전화를 받을게.

F

1 A: We're stuck in the traffic jam. 교통정체에 갇혀버렸어.

B: Oh, no! If we are late, we can't enter the concert hall. 이런! 우리는 늦으면 콘서트장에 들어갈 수 없어.

A: We wouldn't have got stuck if we had left a little earlier. 우리가 조금 더 일찍 출발했다면 갇히지 않았을 텐데.

B: I'm sorry. It's my fault. 미안. 내 잘못이야.

2 A: You don't look good. 너 안 좋아 보인다.

B: I've had a fever since last night. 어젯밤부터 열이 있어.

A: You shouldn't have come to work if you were sick.

아팠으면 일하러 오지 말았어야지.

B: But I have an important meeting today. 하지만 오늘 중요한 회의가 있어.

A: If I had been in your shoes, I would have called in sick.

나였다면 전화를 걸어 병가를 냈을 텐데.

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A

- 1 I wish I ( am / were ) a famous star. 내가 유명 스타라면 좋을 텐데.
- 2 He acts as if he ( knew / has known ) everything. 그는 모든 것을 알고 있는 것처럼 행동한다.
- 3 I wish I ( haven't / hadn't ) invited him to the party. 그를 파티에 초대하지 않았다면 좋았을 텐데.
- 4 Without kimchi, he ( doesn't / couldn't ) eat a meal. 김치가 없으면 그는 식사를 할 수 없다.
- 5 She talks as if she ( will read / read ) a newspaper. 그녀는 신문을 읽는 것처럼 말한다.
- 6 I wish I ( accepted / had accepted ) his offer then. 내가 그때 그의 제안을 수락했으면 좋았을 텐데.
- 7 If it were not for water, no plant ( can / could ) grow. 물이 없다면 어떤 식물도 자랄 수 없다.
- 8 He passed by me as if he ( hasn't seen / hadn't seen ) me. 그는 나를 못 본 것처럼 내 옆을 지나쳤다.
- 9 I wish I ( can / could ) sing as well as you. 내가 너처럼 노래를 잘 부르면 좋을 텐데.
- 10 He looks as if he ( has won / will win ) the game. 그는 경기에서 이긴 것처럼 보인다.

B

- 1 I wish I were as smart as she.  
I'm sorry I'm not as smart as she is.  
내가 그녀처럼 똑똑하지 않아서 유감이다.
- 2 I'm sorry I can't become an actor.  
I wish I could become an actor.  
내가 배우가 되면 좋을 텐데.
- 3 If it were not for the Internet, we could not share information.  
Without the Internet , we could not share information.  
인터넷이 없다면 우리는 정보를 공유할 수 없을 것이다.
- 4 In fact, he didn't visit Paris.  
He talks as if he had visited Paris.  
그는 마치 파리를 방문했던 것처럼 말한다.
- 5 Without the spare tire, he couldn't have come here.  
If it had not been for the spare tire, he couldn't have come here.  
스페어 타이어가 없었다면 그는 이곳에 올 수 없었을 것이다.

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C

1 I wish I read more books then. read → had read 내가 그때 더 많은 책을 읽었으면 좋았을 텐데.

2 Mike speaks as if he is a Korean. is → were[was] Mike는 한국사람인 것처럼 말을 한다.

3 I wish I have been a good child. have → had 내가 착한 아이였다면 좋았을 텐데.

4 Without her, the club wasn't be popular. wasn't → wouldn't  
그녀가 없다면 그 동호회는 인기가 없을 것이다.

5 I wish I had not meet the man there. meet → met 그곳에서 그 남자를 만나지 않았다면 좋았을 텐데.

6 You act as if you have been my teacher now. have been → were  
너는 지금 내가 내 선생님인 것처럼 행동한다.

7 Without him, the team can't have won the game. can't → couldn't  
그가 없다면 그 팀은 그 경기에서 우승할 수 없었을 것이다.

8 She talks as if she has traveled many countries. has → had 그녀는 많은 나라를 여행한 것처럼 말한다.

9 She looks as if she were ill during the weekend. were → had been  
그녀는 주말 동안 아팠던 것처럼 보인다.

10 Without my cell phone, I don't know his number. don't → didn't / couldn't  
내 휴대폰이 없으면 나는 그의 전화번호를 알지 못한다.

D

1 I wish I had understood the situation.

I'm sorry I didn't understand the situation .

그 상황을 이해하지 못했던 게 유감이다.

2 In fact, she isn't my boss.

She orders me around as if she were my boss .

그녀는 마치 나의 상사인 것처럼 명령한다.

3 I'm sorry I can't buy a pet dog.

I wish I could buy a pet dog .

내가 애완동물을 살 수 있다면 좋겠는데.

4 He speaks as if he had been rich.

In fact, he wasn't rich .

사실 그는 부자가 아니었다.

5 In fact, you didn't know his plan.

You look as if you had known his plan .

너는 그의 계획을 알았던 것처럼 보인다.

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E

1 I / a magician / were / I wish

I wish I were a magician. 내가 마술사라면 좋을 텐데.

2 he / very / ate / as if / hungry / were / he

He ate as if he were very hungry. 그는 아주 배가 고픈 것처럼 먹었다.

3 talks / had been / she / as if / to Spain / she

She talks as if she had been to Spain. 그녀는 스페인에 가본 것처럼 말한다.

4 I / family, / have lived / a happy life / without / couldn't

Without family, I couldn't have lived a happy life.

가족이 없었다면 나는 행복한 삶을 살 수 없었을 것이다.

5 enjoyed / smiles / he / the festival / he / as if

He smiles as if he enjoyed the festival. 그는 그 축제를 즐기는 것처럼 미소를 짓는다.

F

1 A: When is the K-pop festival? K - pop 축제가 언제지?

B: You look as if you were interested in it. 너 그것에 관심이 있는 것처럼 보인다.

A: Not too much. But I would like to go to it. 그다지. 하지만 가고 싶어.

B: It already took place last week. 지난주에 이미 했어.

A: Really? I wish I had participated in it. 정말? 내가 참가했으면 좋았을 텐데.

B: Maybe next time. 다음번에.

2 A: How are you doing? 어떻게 지내?

B: Not good. I wish I felt as active as before. 좋지 않아. 이전처럼 활력을 느꼈으면 좋겠어.

A: What's wrong with you? Do you exercise? 무슨 일인데? 너는 운동을 하니?

B: No. You talk as if exercise could solve my problem. 아니. 운동이 내 문제를 해결할 수 있을 것처럼 말하는구나.

A: It surely can. 물론이지.