

Unit 22. 능동태와 수동태



[1~3] 다음 문장의 빈칸에 알맞은 것은?

1 *Romeo and Juliet* _____ by Shakespeare.

- ① is written ② wrote
③ was written ④ written
⑤ write

2 They _____ their grandma.

- ① were visited ② visited
③ was visiting ④ has been visited
⑤ visits

3 This opera _____ by Lisa.

- ① composed ② was composed
③ compose ④ composing
⑤ been composed

[4~5] 다음 두 문장의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

4 • This book is covered _____ dust.
• They were satisfied _____ the room condition.

- ① in ② with
③ on ④ of
⑤ by

5 • Both of us were born _____ Seoul.
• The film was not produced _____ Hollywood.

- ① by ② with
③ on ④ in
⑤ of

[6~7] 다음 능동태를 수동태로 바꾼 문장이 어색한 것은?

- 6 ① She watches movies every week.
⇒ Movies are watched by her every week.
② The boy hit the ball.
⇒ The ball was hit by the boy.
③ The fighter punched Sam.
⇒ Sam was punched by the fighter.
④ The young couple bought this house.
⇒ This house was bought by the young couple.
⑤ Mom cooked pizza.
⇒ Pizza cooked by Mom.

- 7 ① Most people in Canada speak English.
⇒ English is spoken in Canada.
② Nora resembles her dad.
⇒ Her dad is resembled by Nora.
③ I touched the dog.
⇒ The dog was touched by me.
④ She chose me.
⇒ I was chosen by her.
⑤ We ate the whole pizza.
⇒ The whole pizza was eaten by us.



[8~9] 다음 중 원형, 과거형, 과거분사의 형태가 잘못된 것은?

- 8** ① steal – stole – stolen
 ② fly – flew – flown
 ③ ride – rode – ridden
 ④ throw – threw – thrown
 ⑤ drink – drank – drunken

- 9** ① lay – laid – laid ② ring – rang – rung
 ③ wear – worn – worn ④ swim – swam – swam
 ⑤ take – took – taken

[10~11] 다음 중 어법상 옳은 문장은?

- 10** ① The pilot was flown the airplane to Yeosu.
 ② The car drove to Incheon.
 ③ The bowl was licked clean by the puppy.
 ④ The couple was danced the tango.
 ⑤ Somebody was entered the classroom.

- 11** ① My sister was gone to school in Boston.
 ② The new shopping center built last year.
 ③ Barbara knows me very well.
 ④ The products did not steal by the man.
 ⑤ James was grew up in the country.

[12~13] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장은?

- 12** ① Our teacher was visited by us.
 ② This problem will be solved by him.
 ③ The car is being washed by Dad.
 ④ Was the party prepared her?
 ⑤ I'm writing a poem.
- 13** ① The flowers were watered by me.
 ② They already talked about the meeting.
 ③ The picture was taken by her.
 ④ The cows are being milked.
 ⑤ A thief was stolen my bike!

[14~17] 우리말과 뜻이 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

14 We _____ about Francis.
(우리는 Francis에 대해 말하고 있는 중이었다.)

15 The school gate _____ by us.
(교문은 우리에게 의해 칠해질 것이다.)

16 The guitar _____ by him.
(그 기타는 그에 의해 연주되고 있었다.)

17 The postcard _____ by Michelle.
(그 엽서는 Michelle에 의해 보내졌다.)

[18~20] 주어진 어휘를 활용하여 우리말을 영어로 옮기시오.

18 서류들은 그 변호사에 의해 프린트되었다.
(documents / print / lawyer)

19 Amy는 그 쓰레기를 버렸다.
(throw away / litter)

20 그 트럭은 우리에게 의해 멈춰졌다.
(truck / stop)

Unit 23. 태의 문장 전환



[1~3] 다음 문장의 빈칸에 알맞은 것은?

1 Was the work _____ by Peter?

- ① finishing ② finished
- ③ been finish ④ finish
- ⑤ being finishes

2 The roof _____ yet. The workers said they would finish it by this afternoon.

- ① doesn't repair ② didn't repair
- ③ is repaired ④ is not repaired
- ⑤ is not repairing

3 What _____ by her?

- ① was been carried ② did she carry
- ③ was carrying ④ carried
- ⑤ was carried

[4~5] 주어진 문장의 부정문이 바르게 쓰인 것은?

4 The piano is played every night.

- ① Not the piano is played every night.
- ② No one is played the piano every night.
- ③ The piano is played not every night.
- ④ The piano is not played every night.
- ⑤ The piano is played every not night.

5 The book was read by many people.

- ① The book wasn't read by many people.
- ② The book was read not by many people.
- ③ The book was read by not many people.
- ④ The book not was read by many people.
- ⑤ Not the book was read by many people.

[6~7] 주어진 문장의 의문문이 바르게 쓰인 것은?

6 The snake was killed.

- ① How was the snake killed?
- ② Did you killed the snake?
- ③ Was you kill the snake?
- ④ Was the snaked kill?
- ⑤ Did the snake kill?

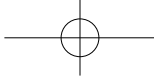
7 The mango was eaten by him.

- ① What was the mango eaten?
- ② By whom was the mango eaten?
- ③ Did you ate the mango?
- ④ Was he eaten the mango?
- ⑤ Was the mango by him eaten?

[8~9] 다음 문장의 빈칸에 올 수 없는 것은?

8 _____ was this table cleaned?

- ① Why ② What
- ③ When ④ How
- ⑤ By whom



9 _____ was this sweater made?

- ① Why
- ② How
- ③ When
- ④ Who
- ⑤ By whom

[10~11] 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- 10
- ① The seeds were planted not by him.
 - ② When did the result analyzed?
 - ③ I was not shocked by the terrible news.
 - ④ Who was graduated from the University?
 - ⑤ When was your new book publish?

- 11
- ① Were the books hand out?
 - ② I introduced to Ms. Smith yesterday.
 - ③ When was the problem solving?
 - ④ The boy's name was not remembered.
 - ⑤ Who is held the responsible for the accident?

[12~13] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

- 12
- ① Who was introduced by him?
 - ② I haven't given any love letter.
 - ③ Our plan is not being considered by the teachers.
 - ④ What was drawn by you?
 - ⑤ By whom was the door opened?

- 13
- ① How were these carpets washed?
 - ② The table was not set by them.
 - ③ Why a lot of money paid by her?
 - ④ Was this cake baked by you?
 - ⑤ The picture was not drawn by me.

[14~15] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것은?

14 너는 언제 이 바지를 입었니?

- ① When was you worn these pants?
- ② When were you wore by these pants?
- ③ When was these pants worn by you?
- ④ When were these pants wore by you?
- ⑤ When were these pants worn by you?

15 누구에 의해 자전거가 발명되었니?

- ① Who was the bike invented?
- ② Who was invented by bike?
- ③ By whom was invented by bike?
- ④ By whom was the bike invented?
- ⑤ Who was the bike invent by?

[16~17] 우리말과 뜻이 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

16 This book _____ him.
(이 책은 그에 의해 펼쳐지지 않았다.)

17 Was the thief _____ the police?
(그 도둑은 경찰에게 잡혔니?)

[18~20] 주어진 어휘를 활용하여 우리말을 영어로 옮기시오.

18 너희 엄마가 너를 태우러 오시니?
(pick up / by your mom)

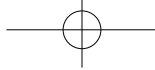
.....

19 언제 그 나무가 심어졌니?
(tree / plant)

.....

20 네가 만든 음식은 무엇이니?
(be / cook / by you)

.....



Unit 24. 주의해야 할 수동태



[1~3] 다음 문장의 빈칸에 알맞은 것은?

1 She was not _____ the event.

- ① satisfied in ② satisfied for
- ③ satisfied at ④ satisfied with
- ⑤ satisfied

2 She was _____ her wonderful performance.

- ① pleased with ② pleased from
- ③ pleased of ④ pleased in
- ⑤ pleased

3 The airport was _____ families leaving for their vacations.

- ① crowded at ② crowded as
- ③ crowded with ④ crowded of
- ⑤ crowded to

[4~5] 다음 두 문장의 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 알맞은 말은?

4 • The room was filled _____ smoke.
• The ground was covered _____ snow.

- ① in ② with
- ③ on ④ of
- ⑤ by

5 • The problem was taken care _____ by him.
• The cart was not made _____ green wood.

- ① by ② with
- ③ on ④ in
- ⑤ of

[6~7] 주어진 문장의 수동태가 바르게 쓰인 것은?

6 Emily took off her coat.

- ① Her coat is taken off by Emily.
- ② Her coat took off by Emily.
- ③ Emily was taken off by her coat.
- ④ Her coat was taken off Emily.
- ⑤ Her coat was taken off by Emily.

7 A truck ran over a boy.

- ① A boy was ran over by a truck.
- ② A boy was run over by a truck.
- ③ A truck was run over by a boy.
- ④ A truck was ran over by a boy.
- ⑤ A boy was run over a truck.

[8~9] 다음 중 어법상 옳은 것은?

- 8 ① A lot of invitations handed out.
- ② The parents let down by their son.
- ③ The school looked after by him.
- ④ Jessica was asked out on a date.
- ⑤ My house was broke last night.



- 9 ① The boy has calm down a lot.
 ② The book you are looking for checked out.
 ③ He was known as the Red Prince.
 ④ All the desks was cleaned up.
 ⑤ My sick grandma was looked after me.

[10~11] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 것은?

- 10 ① It is also known as a joint disease.
 ② The students were disappointed with the results.
 ③ This biofuel is made from corn!
 ④ I often say that he was married to his work.
 ⑤ The place was looked for us.

- 11 ① The price was paid by her.
 ② They are interested with my tattoo.
 ③ Spider webs are made from liquid silk.
 ④ The socks were taken off by my husband.
 ⑤ I was disappointed with her answer.

[12~14] 다음 문장을 수동태로 바꿀 때 빈칸에 알맞은 것은?

12 People know my uncle as a famous writer
 ➔ My uncle _____ a famous writer.

- ① is known to ② is known for
 ③ is known with ④ is known as
 ⑤ is known by

13 We looked for evidence of human activities.
 ➔ Evidence of human activities _____ us.

- ① looked for by ② was look for by
 ③ was looked for by ④ was looked for
 ⑤ was looked by

14 I filled the jar with water.
 ➔ The jar _____ water.

- ① was filled of ② was filled with
 ③ was filled by ④ was filled with by
 ⑤ was filled in

[15~17] 우리말과 뜻이 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

15 The swimsuits _____ by the kids. (수영복들은 아이들이 벗어놓은 것이다.)

16 She _____ the numerous questions. (그녀는 수 많은 질문에 놀랐다.)

17 The actress _____ her beauty. (그 여배우는 그녀의 미모 때문에 알려졌다.)

[18~20] 주어진 어휘를 활용하여 우리말을 영어로 옮기시오.

18 그 가게는 오늘 쇼핑객들로 붐볐다.
 (the market / crowd / shoppers)

.....

19 이 고기는 콩으로 만들어졌다.
 (this meat / make / soybeans)

.....

20 그 작은 동물은 기차에 치였다.
 (small animal / run over / train)

.....
