

Unit 19. 가정법 과거



[1~3] 빈칸에 알맞은 것을 고르시오.

1 A: She promised not to be late again.
B: She is always late. If I were you, I _____ wait for her.

- ① will ② could ③ mustn't
- ④ wouldn't ⑤ shouldn't

2 A: I went on a diet but failed again.
B: If you _____ on a diet with exercise, you wouldn't fail.

- ① go ② have ③ will go
- ④ were ⑤ goes

3 A: She seems to be in need of help.
B: If she wanted me to help, I _____ help her.

- ① can ② will ③ could
- ④ should ⑤ am going to

[4~6] 빈칸에 알맞지 않은 것을 고르시오.

4 If _____, I could go out with you.

- ① I wasn't sick ② it didn't rain
- ③ it were Saturday ④ I finish my work
- ⑤ the exam were over

5 If you went there, you _____.

- ① won't regret it
- ② could have fun
- ③ would meet him
- ④ would be the only girl
- ⑤ couldn't come back early

6 If I were you, I _____.

- ① would be kind
- ② could make them happy
- ③ couldn't be angry at him
- ④ wouldn't do such a thing
- ⑤ was going to do my best

[7~8] 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

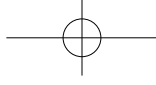
- 7
- ① If he believes you, he would agree.
 - ② If she liked the plan, she will stay.
 - ③ If you support us, we would help you.
 - ④ If the police find him, they would call you.
 - ⑤ Would you know my name if I saw you in heaven?

- 8
- ① If he were poor, he could ask for help.
 - ② If you wanted to succeed, make every effort.
 - ③ If I had a car, I can drive you to the airport.
 - ④ If I wasn't feel good, I will stay at home.
 - ⑤ If he receives the mail, he would know the truth.

[9~10] 어법상 어색한 것을 고르시오.

- 9
- ① If it tasted bitter, he would not eat.
 - ② If you saw a stranger, you could call the police.
 - ③ If he weren't tired, he would guide you.
 - ④ If she exercised, she could be healthier.
 - ⑤ If I were in your shoes, I will keep the rules.

- 10
- ① If she got better, she would come.
 - ② If it snowed, we couldn't start today.
 - ③ If it didn't rain, we would go to the beach.
 - ④ If you are busy, you could delay your visit.
 - ⑤ If I were not honest, I wouldn't get their trust.



[11~13] 다음 문장에서 어법상 틀린 곳을 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

11 If you worn glasses, I wouldn't recognize you.

12 If he were old, I give up my seat to him.

13 If you work hard, you could work here another year.

[14~16] 괄호 안의 지시대로 문장을 바꿔 쓰시오.

14 If she had a plan, she would suggest it to you. (직설법으로)

15 She doesn't take enough food so she feels a lack of energy. (가정법으로)

16 If you went to bed early, you could get up early. (직설법으로)

[17~19] 주어진 단어를 이용해 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

17 If her parents _____ it, Cindy could go to the summer camping. (allow)

18 If you lived in my neighborhood, we _____ together. (play)

19 If he _____ carefully, he would understand the story. (listen)

[20~22] 빈칸을 채워 대화를 완성하십시오.

20 A: I don't like soccer.
B: If you _____ soccer, I could teach you.

21 A: Sorry, I'm busy today.
B: If you _____ busy, we could have a good time together.

22 A: Why don't you try other foods?
B: If I weren't full, I _____ some fruits.

[23~25] 주어진 어휘를 활용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

23 네가 자전거를 타면 더 빨리 도착할 텐데. (rode / you could / much / if you/ arrive / a bike / earlier)

24 내가 그녀라면 그런 실수를 저지르지 않을 텐데. (would / if I / were / not / her/ I / make / that kind of mistake)

25 그가 살아 있다면 TV에서 이 뉴스를 볼 텐데. (were / see / alive / would / this news / if he / on TV / he)

Unit 20. 가정법 과거완료, 가정법 현재



[1~3] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1

A: I have been sick in bed all week.
B: If you had taken enough rest, you _____ better.

- ① got ② will get
③ have got ④ would get
⑤ could have got

2

A: I left my cell phone at the office.
B: If I find it, I _____ it for you.

- ① keep ② may keep
③ will keep ④ would keep
⑤ could keep

3

A: Why are you so late?
B: If it _____ for the traffic jam, I could have arrived on time.

- ① aren't ② weren't
③ hasn't been ④ had not been
⑤ wouldn't been

[4~6] 빈칸에 알맞지 않은 것을 고르시오.

4

What would have happened if _____ ?

- ① you had rejected him
② they had no guests
③ she had won the prize
④ I had opened the email
⑤ an officer had been there

5

I _____ to Jane for you if I meet her.

- ① am going to talk
② will say hello
③ can show the picture
④ may give this present
⑤ could deliver the message

6

If they hadn't worn a seat belt, they _____.

- ① would have died
② could have got hurt
③ could have surprised
④ would have been injured
⑤ might have had an accident

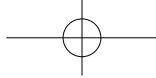
[7~8] 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

7

- ① If it is warm, the ice would melt.
② If he were lazy, he can be fired.
③ If she hasn't come, she would have regretted it.
④ If I didn't write the number down, I would have forgotten.
⑤ If the weather had not been so bad, we would have gone out.

8

- ① If she hadn't been invited, she would be sad.
② If you go by car, it will take half an hour.
③ If I had known the answer, I would tell you.
④ If you forgive him, he would be grateful.
⑤ If he worked harder, he would have made much money.



[9~10] 어법상 어색한 것을 고르시오.

- 9** ① If it is hot, she can't eat.
 ② If I had told the truth, she would have been upset.
 ③ If you had taken the medicine regularly, you could have overcome the disease.
 ④ If he had been on a diet, he could have become healthy.
 ⑤ Will you go to the soccer game if I had free tickets?
- 10** ① If you have a fever, stay at home.
 ② If I had had enough time, I would have visited my grandparents.
 ③ If he listens to me, he won't make a mistake.
 ④ If she has played on our team, we could have won the game.
 ⑤ If I had known your address, I would have written a letter to you.

[11~12] 다음 중 어법상 틀린 곳을 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

11 They may have missed the bus if they had run more slowly.

12 If the car accident didn't happen, he would not have been in hospital.

[13~14] 괄호 안의 지시대로 문장을 바꿔 쓰시오.

13 If it had not snowed, we could have climbed the mountain. (직설법으로)

14 As she wasn't more careful, she lost all the money. (가정법으로)

[15~17] 우리말과 뜻이 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

15 시간을 낭비했다면 나는 숙제를 끝내지 못했을 것이다.
 ● If I had wasted time, I _____ my homework. (finish)

16 거리에서 유명 스타를 만나면 나는 사진을 찍을 것이다.
 ● I will take a picture if I _____ a famous star on the street. (meet)

17 내가 가스 냄새를 맡지 않았었다면 무슨 일이 일어났을까?
 ● What _____ if I hadn't smelled gas? (happen)

[18~20] 빈칸을 채워 대화를 완성하십시오.

18 A: Linda is angry at you.
 B: If I hadn't made fun of her, she _____ angry.

19 A: How was your job interview?
 B: I failed. If I _____ good at English, I would have got the job.

20 A: What did you get for her birthday?
 B: Nothing. If I _____ money, I could have bought something.

Unit 21. 여러 가지 가정법



[1~3] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1

A: You don't look good.
B: I've got a cold. I wish I _____ a flu shot.

- ① had ② had had ③ hadn't had
④ have had ⑤ would have

2

A: He talks as if he _____ in New York then.
B: No, he even hasn't been there.

- ① lived ② has lived ③ had lived
④ hasn't lived ⑤ hadn't lived

3

A: Wow, you reached there on time.
B: If it hadn't been for your call, I _____ up early.

- ① didn't get ② hadn't got
③ wouldn't get ④ couldn't get
⑤ couldn't have got

[4~6] 빈칸에 알맞지 않은 것을 고르시오.

4

I wish the wind _____.

- ① died down ② hadn't blown
③ wouldn't blow ④ would die down
⑤ could die down

5

He talks as if he _____.

- ① had liked her ② saw the movie
③ had met Yeona ④ bought a new car
⑤ knew everything then

6

Without TV, you _____.

- ① may not read more books
② could save more electricity
③ couldn't get much information
④ would do exercise more often
⑤ could have spent more time with family

[7~8] 어법상 옳은 것을 고르시오.

7

- ① I wish I can see the future.
② Without the sun, nothing can live.
③ She treats him as if he were a child.
④ She looked as if she has seen a ghost.
⑤ I wish you have told me about it earlier.

8

- ① I wish I have the latest smartphone.
② They respect her as if she was a great adviser.
③ He tells as if he saw the robber's face then.
④ I wish I spent my childhood here with you.
⑤ Without King Sejong, Korea hadn't had its own alphabet.

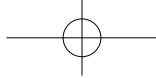
[9~10] 어법상 어색한 것을 고르시오.

9

- ① I wish I will work harder.
② She smiles as if she weren't upset.
③ I wish I could meet the president.
④ He talks as if we were friends for a long time.
⑤ If it were not for your support, he couldn't do anything.

10

- ① She wishes she could drive well.
② I wish I could have bought that car.
③ I acted as if I hadn't heard any sound.
④ He talked to himself as if there was no one.
⑤ If it were not for you, the company wouldn't have grown.



[11~13] 주어진 문장에서 어법상 틀린 곳을 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

11 I wish I have enough courage to sing before a large audience.

12 He brags as if he had been the best player on the team now.

13 If it were not for him, it will take much longer to finish the project.

[14~16] 괄호 안의 지시대로 문장을 바꿔 쓰시오.

14 I wish I had the ability to speak several languages. (직설법으로)

15 I feel like as if I had met him in person before. (직설법으로)

16 I am sorry I didn't spend more time with my family. (가정법으로)

[17~19] 우리말과 뜻이 같도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

17 내가 미래를 예측할 수 있으면 좋을 텐데.
 Ⓣ I wish I _____ the future.

18 그는 비밀을 알고 있는 것처럼 보인다.
 Ⓣ He looks as if _____ the secret.

19 연습이 없으면 아무것도 잘 할 수 없다.
 Ⓣ Without practice, you _____ nothing well.

[20~22] 빈칸을 채워 대화를 완성하십시오.

20 A: Is she single?
 B: No, but she never acts as if she _____ married.

21 A: I'm not sure whether she will come tonight.
 B: I wish she _____ to the concert.

22 A: You're done with the project.
 B: Without my team, I _____ it.

[23~25] 주어진 어휘를 활용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

23 이 티켓이 매진되기 전에 구입했다면 좋았을 텐데.
 (I wish / a ticket / sell out)

24 그들은 아주 오랫동안 서로 알고 지내온 것처럼 보였다.
 (as if / a very long time / know each other)

25 그는 이미 그곳에 가본 것처럼 계속해서 말했다.
 (as if / talk / already / keep on)