

Unit 08. 여러 가지 조동사 (1)



[1~4] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 You _____ stop when the traffic lights turn red.

- ① can ② may ③ will
- ④ must ⑤ would

2 When I was younger, I could _____ all night and not get tired.

- ① stay up ② stays up
- ③ stayed up ④ staying up
- ⑤ being stayed up

3 I ought _____ a doctor. I have a fever.

- ① see ② saw ③ sees
- ④ to see ⑤ seeing

4 You _____ do your homework now.

- ① has better ② had better
- ③ have better ④ having better
- ⑤ have been better

[5~6] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 대화를 완성하십시오.

5 A: Are you going to the party?
B: I don't know. I _____ go.

- ① can ② must ③ might
- ④ had to ⑤ had better

6 A: Do you _____ get up early tomorrow?
B: No, I don't. I can stay in bed!

- ① could ② might ③ should
- ④ have to ⑤ ought to

[7~8] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장을 고르시오.

- 7
- ① Can I use your phone, please?
 - ② You must not smoke in the hospital.
 - ③ We should protect the environment.
 - ④ You shouldn't speak with your mouth full.
 - ⑤ You ought to driving carefully.
- 8
- ① You don't have to hurry.
 - ② I could swim when I was five.
 - ③ It must snow tonight, but I doubt it.
 - ④ I must get my hair cut before the speech.
 - ⑤ You had better finish your homework now.

[9~10] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

9 그녀는 새 MP3 플레이어를 살 필요가 없다.

- ① She must not buy a new MP3 player.
- ② She should not buy a new MP3 player.
- ③ She ought not to buy a new MP3 player.
- ④ She had better not buy a new MP3 player.
- ⑤ She doesn't have to buy a new MP3 player.

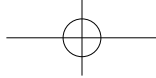
10 당신은 여기서 택시를 타는 것이 낫다.

- ① You can take a taxi here.
- ② You have to take a taxi here.
- ③ You may not take a taxi here.
- ④ You'd better take a taxi here.
- ⑤ You ought to take a taxi here.

11 다음 보기의 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 같은 것은?

보기 | We must obey the law.

- ① You must be very tired.
- ② He must be angry with you.
- ③ My sister must wash the dishes.
- ④ There's the doorbell. It must be George.
- ⑤ Her grandfather must be 80 years old now.



12 다음 중 두 문장의 의미가 다른 것은?

- ① You should do your homework.
→ You ought to do your homework.
- ② It may not rain tomorrow.
→ It might not rain tomorrow.
- ③ You must not open the window.
→ You don't have to open the window.
- ④ You had better not bother your classmate.
→ You must not bother your classmate.
- ⑤ I must go to the post office today.
→ I have to go to the post office today.

[13~14] 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

13 켈리는 그의 조언을 따르지 않는 편이 낫다.
 Kelly _____ follow his advice.

- ① had not better ② not had better
- ③ has better not ④ had better not
- ⑤ has not better

14 그들은 오늘 회의에 가지 않아도 된다.
 They _____ go to the meeting today.

- ① cannot ② couldn't ③ must not
- ④ might not ⑤ don't have to

[15~16] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 조동사를 쓰시오.

15 • Alex _____ speak Chinese when he was a child.
 • _____ I borrow your dictionary?

16 • Your purse _____ be in your room.
 • I _____ come and visit you in Japan, if I can save enough money.

[17~19] 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

17 You should take notes during class.
 You _____ take notes during class.

18 You must hand in your homework on time.
 You _____ hand in your homework on time.

19 Could you get me a glass of water?
 _____ I have a glass of water?

[20~22] 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

20 에이미는 더 건강해지기 위해 운동을 해야 한다.
 (ought, exercise)
 Amy _____ to be healthier.

21 시험 도중에는 휴대폰을 사용해서는 안 된다.
 (must, use)
 You _____ your cell phones during exams.

22 내가 늦으면 기다리지 않아도 돼. (have to, wait)
 You _____ if I'm late.

[23~25] 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안에 주어진 단어를 배열하십시오.

23 너는 엄마가 오시기 전에 설거지를 하는 것이 좋을 것이다.
 (the dishes / had / You / wash / gets home / better / before / mom)

24 너는 네 친구들에게 거짓말을 하면 안 된다.
 (should / friends / not / a lie / to your / You / tell)

25 그녀는 그 문제를 그들과 의논할 필요가 없었다.
 with them / discuss / She / have to / the problem / didn't)

Unit 09. 여러 가지 조동사 (2)



[1~4] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 When I was young, I _____ go fishing.

- ① use to ② used to ③ can use to
- ④ am used to ⑤ was used to

2 I _____ listen to your words.

- ① had not better ② not had better
- ③ not would rather ④ would rather not
- ⑤ would not rather

3 I can't help _____ what I should do next.

- ① wonder ② to wonder
- ③ wondering ④ to wondering
- ⑤ but wondering

4 I would like to _____ next winter.

- ① go skiing ② goes skiing
- ③ went skiing ④ gone skiing
- ⑤ going skiing

[5~6] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 대화를 완성하시오.

5 A: I'm going to visit France this summer.
What should I do there?
B: I suggest you _____ the Eiffel Tower.

- ① see ② saw ③ seen
- ④ seeing ⑤ can see

6 A: What _____ you like to be when you grow up?
B: I want to be a doctor.

- ① can ② may ③ would
- ④ should ⑤ would rather

[7~8] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장을 고르시오.

- 7 ① I used to go sailing on the lake in summer.
- ② We cannot help but think about our future.
- ③ My aunt said that I would probably rather not meet John.
- ④ I insisted that my grandmother coming to the party.
- ⑤ Lily would sometimes travel alone when she was young.
- 8 ① I can praise his ability too much.
- ② My mother would like to meet you.
- ③ She used to eat lots of snacks and junk food.
- ④ It is important that he understand the danger.
- ⑤ I'd rather talk to him in person than call him on the phone.

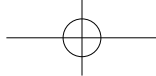
[9~10] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

9 나는 그것을 먹느니 차라리 점심을 굶는 게 낫겠다.

- ① I would rather skip lunch than eat it.
- ② I would rather to skip lunch than eat it.
- ③ I would rather skip lunch than to eat it.
- ④ I would rather skip lunch than eating it.
- ⑤ I would rather skipping lunch than eating it.

10 그녀는 그것을 보고서 웃지 않을 수가 없었다.

- ① She couldn't help laugh when she saw it.
- ② She couldn't helps laugh when she saw it.
- ③ She couldn't help laughing when she saw it.
- ④ She couldn't helping laugh when she saw it.
- ⑤ She couldn't helping laughing when she saw it.



11 다음 보기의 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 같은 것은?

보기 | Every Saturday, I would go on a long bike ride.

- ① He would not give us any money.
- ② After lunch, he would take a nap.
- ③ Would you please lock the door?
- ④ That would be Rachel on the phone.
- ⑤ If they were married, they would be happy.

12 다음 중 두 문장의 의미가 같은 것은?

- ① I used to play soccer in middle school.
→ I had to play soccer in middle school.
- ② I would rather go out than stay home.
→ I had better go out and not stay home.
- ③ Scott could not help agreeing with her.
→ Scott could not help but agree with her.
- ④ I would rather die than apologize to him.
→ I would rather apologize to him than die.
- ⑤ I would like to go there with you.
→ I don't want to go there with you.

[13~14] 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

13 할아버지께서는 내게 재미있는 이야기를 해주시곤 했었다.
 My grandfather _____ tell me interesting stories.

- ① could ② had to
- ③ used to ④ cannot help
- ⑤ would rather

14 우리는 건강에 대해 아무리 조심해도 지나치지 않다.
 We _____ careful about our health.

- ① cannot be so ② cannot be too
- ③ cannot be very ④ cannot help too
- ⑤ cannot help but

[15~16] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 조동사를 쓰시오.

15

- I _____ go to the movie theater today.
- I _____ sit in the garden than watch TV.

16

- The doctor recommend that I _____ be on a diet.
- It is necessary that you _____ exercise every day.

[17~18] 두 문장의 의미가 같도록 할 때 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣으시오.

17 I cannot help worrying about the test.
 I cannot help _____ about the test.

18 I want to be a part of your project.
 I _____ be a part of your project.

[19~20] 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

19 그들의 질문에 대답하지 않는 편이 낫다.
 (would rather, answer)
 I _____ their question.

20 나는 어렸을 때 음악을 듣는 것을 좋아하곤 했다. (like)
 I _____ listening to music when I was young.

Unit 10. 조동사 have p.p.



[1~4] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

1 They should _____ us this information years ago. Now it's too late.

- ① had give ② have give ③ had given
- ④ have given ⑤ have giving

2 Mrs. Brown must have _____ the accident.

- ① witness ② witnessed
- ③ witnessing ④ be witnessed
- ⑤ being witnessed

3 Jordan was here a moment ago. He _____ gone far.

- ① can't have ② must have ③ might have
- ④ would have ⑤ should have

4 Maria _____ have gone out. I can't see her.

- ① can ② may ③ must
- ④ should ⑤ couldn't

[5~6] 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 넣어 대화를 완성하십시오.

5 A: Mike said he was going to the bus terminal two hours ago. I wonder why he hasn't arrived yet.
B: He _____ the bus.

- ① can have missed
- ② may have missed
- ③ could have missed
- ④ should have missed
- ⑤ couldn't have missed

6 A: I'm so full. I won't be able to finish my dinner.
B: You _____ so much.

- ① might have ordered
- ② would have ordered
- ③ should have ordered
- ④ couldn't have ordered
- ⑤ shouldn't have ordered

[7~8] 다음 중 어법상 어색한 문장을 고르시오.

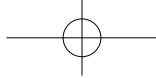
- 7
- ① They must have left early.
 - ② Jane might have brought the cake.
 - ③ Mr. Taylor may haven't missed the bus.
 - ④ The employers could have worked late.
 - ⑤ He can't have escaped through this window.

- 8
- ① Laura could have arrived late.
 - ② I shouldn't have eaten so much.
 - ③ Jack might have gone to France.
 - ④ That car would have been too expensive.
 - ⑤ The Dodgers must have winning the game.

[9~11] 다음 우리말을 영어로 바르게 옮긴 것을 고르시오.

9 년 정말 엄마 말씀을 들었어야 했어.

- ① You really must have listened to your mom.
- ② You really might have listened to your mom.
- ③ You really would have listened to your mom.
- ④ You really should have listened to your mom.
- ⑤ You really couldn't have listened to your mom.



10 사촌이 내 책을 가져갔을지도 모른다.

- ① My cousin may have taken my book.
- ② My cousin can't have taken my book.
- ③ My cousin would have taken my book.
- ④ My cousin mustn't have taken my book.
- ⑤ My cousin shouldn't have taken my book.

11 그녀는 벌써 그 일을 끝냈을 리가 없다.

- ① She can't have finished the work already.
- ② She should have finished the work already.
- ③ She may not have finished the work already.
- ④ She wouldn't have finished the work already.
- ⑤ She must not have finished the work already.

[12~13] 우리말과 일치하도록 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 고르시오.

12 또다시 지각이야. 너는 더 일찍 일어났어야 해.

☞ You're late again. You _____ up earlier.

- ① can have gotten
- ② may have gotten
- ③ must have gotten
- ④ would have gotten
- ⑤ should have gotten

13 그녀는 제안을 받아들일 수도 있었는데 그러지 않았다.

☞ She _____ the proposal.

- ① may have accepted
- ② must have accepted
- ③ could have accepted
- ④ should have accepted
- ⑤ couldn't have accepted

[14~15] 빈칸에 공통으로 들어갈 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

14

- She may _____ told him the truth.
- He may _____ forgotten the appointment.

15

- Tiffany _____ happy to be there with you.
- I _____ out of my mind to buy this.

[16~17] 우리말과 일치하도록 잘못된 부분을 찾아 바르게 고쳐 쓰시오.

16 그는 나에게 그 편지를 썼을 리가 없어.
 ☞ He may not have written that letter to me.

17 웬디는 도서관에 좀 더 일찍 도착했어야 했다.
 ☞ Wendy must have arrived at the library earlier.

[18~20] 우리말과 일치하도록 괄호 안의 말을 이용하여 문장을 완성하십시오.

18 당신은 이런 경험을 했을지도 모른다.
 ☞ You _____ this experience. (have)

19 피터는 밤새워 일했음에 틀림없다.
 ☞ Peter _____ overnight. (work)

20 그는 그녀에게 꽃을 보냈었을 텐데 그러지 않았다.
 ☞ He _____ her some flowers. (send)