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A

1 I saw the movie (that / who) you recommended yesterday. 나는 어제 당신이 추천한 영화를 봤습니다.

2 The person (whom / which) I called last night is my friend. 내가 어젯밤에 전화한 사람은 내 친구이다.

3 Mina is a girl (what / whose) dream is to be a doctor. 미나의 꿈은 의사가 되는 것이다.

4 (That / What) she said was very interesting. 그녀가 말한 것은 매우 재밌었다.

5 Jane thanked the man (who / which) helped her. 제인은 그녀를 도와준 남자에게 고마워했다.

6 The phone (that / whom) is on the chair is yours. 의자 위에 있는 전화기는 네 것이다.

7 The woman (whom / whose) I saw last night was Mrs. Goldman.

내가 어젯밤에 본 사람은 골드만 부인이다.

8 The music to (which / what) we listened last night was terrible.

우리가 어젯밤에 들었던 음악은 끔찍했다.

9 I know the girl (which / whose) book was stolen. 나는 책을 도난당한 소녀를 안다.

10 (What / That) he did yesterday was very brave. 그가 어제 한 일은 매우 용감했다.

B

1 That girl whom is playing the piano is my friend.

That girl who is playing the piano is my friend. 피아노를 치고 있는 소녀는 내 친구이다.

2 I know a woman which name is Julie.

I know a woman whose name is Julie. 나는 이름이 줄리인 여자를 안다.

3 The meal whose my mom cooked was delicious.

The meal that my mom cooked was delicious. 우리 엄마가 요리한 음식은 맛있었다.

4 This is the book what Anna gave to me.

This is the book which[that] Anna gave to me. 이것이 애나가 나에게 준 책이다.

5 Who she did was wrong.

What she did was wrong. 그녀가 한 짓은 잘못됐다.

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C

1 The apartment from which he lived was dirty.

The apartment in which he lived was dirty. 그가 살던 아파트는 지저분했다.

2 This is the only book whom she ever wrote.

This is the only book that she ever wrote. 이것이 그녀가 쓴 유일한 책이다.

3 I will do that I can do for you.

I will do what I can do for you. 당신에게 해줄 수 있는 것을 할 것이다.

4 The woman to who I was talking was my teacher.

The woman to whom I was talking was my teacher. 내가 말을 건네고 있었던 여자는 우리 선생님이었다.

5 They stayed for hours, that I was very annoyed about.

They stayed for hours, which I was very annoyed about.

그들은 몇 시간 동안 머물렀는데 그것은 나를 화나게 했다.

6 It is the funniest movie which I have ever seen.

It is the funniest movie that I have ever seen.

이것은 내가 지금까지 본 영화 중에서 가장 재미있었다.

D

1 My father (a car / which / like / I / didn't / bought).

My father bought a car which I didn't like. 아버지는 내가 좋아하지 않는 차를 샀다.

2 I met (whose / an American / name / Jack / boy / was).

I met an American boy whose name was Jack. 나는 이름이 잭인 미국 소년을 만났다.

3 I don't (just / believe / said / you / what).

I don't believe what you just said. 나는 당신이 방금 말한 것을 믿지 못하겠다.

4 I want (always / happy / who / to be / is / a person).

I want to be a person who is always happy. 나는 항상 행복한 사람이 되고 싶다.

5 This is (in / the / Lily / that / house / lives).

This is the house that Lily lives in. 이곳이 릴리가 사는 집이다.

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E

1 That's the letter. It arrived this morning.

That's the letter which[that] arrived this morning. 그것은 오늘 아침에 도착한 편지다.

2 The girl had red hair. I saw her.

The girl who(m) I saw had red hair. 내가 봤던 소녀는 빨간 머리였다.

3 The man is a doctor. He lives in Beijing.

The man who lives in Beijing is a doctor. 베이징에 사는 그 남자는 의사이다.

4 The magazine was wet. It was delivered this morning.

The magazine which[that] was delivered this morning was wet.

오늘 아침에 배달된 잡지는 젖어 있었다.

5 This is my friend Brian. He has just returned from Mexico.

This is my friend Brian, who has just returned from Mexico.

이쪽은 내 친구 브라이언인데, 멕시코에서 막 돌아왔어.

6 I bought the laptop. Its cover is pink.

I bought the laptop whose cover is pink. 나는 곁이 분홍색인 노트북을 샀다.

F

1 A: Do you know Natalie? 나탈리를 아시나요?

B: Yes, of course. She is a student (who / whom) plays the violin very well.

물론이죠. 그녀는 바이올린은 매우 잘 켜는 학생이죠.

2 A: Who was the man (whom / whose) you met at the supermarket last night?

당신이 어젯밤에 슈퍼에서 만난 남자는 누구인가요?

B: Oh, he was my classmate. 그는 내 반 친구예요.

3 A: Can I borrow your eraser (who / which) is on your desk? 네 책상 위에 있는

지우개를 빌려줄 수 있니?

B: Sure. No problem. 그럼. 문제없어.

4 A: Is this the only problem (which / that) you have now?

이것이 당신이 지금 가지고 있는 유일한 문제점인가요?

B: Yes, it is. Do you think you can help me? 그렇습니다. 나를 도와줄 수 있나요?

5 A: Can you tell me about the movie (whose / which) you saw yesterday?

네가 어제 본 영화에 대해 말해줄 수 있니?

B: To tell the truth, I don't remember (that / what) I watched at all.

사실을 말하자면, 뭘 봤는지 전혀 기억이 안 나.

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A

1 1990 was the year (how / when) my family moved here. 1990년은 우리 가족이 여기로 이사온 해이다.

2 Vancouver is the city (why / where) I'd most like to live. 밴쿠버는 내가 가장 살고 싶어하는 도시이다.

3 The early morning is the time (when / where) I work best. 이른 아침은 내가 가장 일이 잘 되는 시간이다.

4 This is the place (where / how) I fell off my bike. 여기가 내가 자전거에서 넘어진 장소이다.

5 His dishonesty is the reason (how / why) I left him. 그의 부정직함이 내가 그를 떠난 이유이다.

6 Please tell me (why / how) I can solve this problem. 내가 이 문제를 어떻게 풀 수 있을지 방법을 말해주세요.

7 I couldn't understand the reason (why / when) they were so rude.

왜 그들이 그리 무례했는지 이해할 수 없었다.

8 October is the month (when / how) my parents got married. 10월은 우리 부모님이 결혼하신 달이다.

9 That was the year (where / when) the World Cup was held. 그 해는 월드컵이 개최됐던 해이다.

10 Sunday is the day (when / how) I go to church in the morning.

일요일은 내가 아침에 교회를 가는 날이다.

B

1 I like the way how you talk.

I like how you talk. 나는 당신이 말하는 방식이 좋다.

2 2001 was the year how Victor won the marathon.

2001 was the year when Victor won the marathon. 2001년은 빅토르가 마라톤에서 우승을 한 해이다.

3 May is a month where many couples get married.

May is a month when many couples get married. 5월은 많은 커플들이 결혼을 하는 달이다.

4 That's the reason how I changed my career.

That's the reason why I changed my career. 그것이 내가 직업을 바꾼 이유이다.

5 I went to the station when I lost my wallet.

I went to the station where I lost my wallet. 나는 지갑을 잃어버린 역으로 갔다.

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C

1 Do you know the reason how Irene is absent today?

Do you know the reason why Irene is absent today? 왜 아이린이 오늘 결석을 했는지 아나요?

2 Peter has never left the town when he was born.

Peter has never left the town where he was born. 피터는 그가 태어난 마을을 절대 떠난 적이 없다.

3 Monday is the day on when I'm very busy.

Monday is the day when[on which] I'm very busy. 월요일은 내가 매우 바쁜 날이다.

4 Please explain to me the way how you fixed my laptop.

Please explain to me how you fixed my laptop. 당신이 내 노트북을 어떻게 고쳤는지 제발 설명해주세요.

5 Jeremy went to Jeju for which he stayed for two weeks.

Jeremy went to Jeju in which he stayed for two weeks. 제레미는 2주 동안 머물렀던 제주도 갔다.

6 I don't know the reason in which she didn't come here.

I don't know the reason for which she didn't come here.

나는 그녀가 왜 여기에 오지 않았는지 그 이유를 모른다.

D

1 October 31st is (was / day / born / I / the / when).

October 31st is the day when I was born. 10월 31일은 내가 태어난 날이다.

2 This is (the / bought / computer / store / I / where / my).

This is the store where I bought my computer. 여기가 내가 컴퓨터를 산 가게이다.

3 Kevin forgot (the / in / his / place / he / which / car / parked).

Kevin forgot the place in which he parked his car. 케빈은 자신의 차를 어디다 주차했는지 잊어버렸다.

4 The time (he / unknown / when / still / arrived / is).

The time when he arrived is still unknown. 그가 언제 도착했는지는 여전히 알려지지 않았다.

5 Nobody knows (the / such a / left / why / in / reason / Matthew / hurry).

Nobody knows the reason why Matthew left in such a hurry.

왜 매튜가 그렇게 황급히 떠났는지 아무도 이유를 모른다.

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E

1 The time was 2002. The World Cup was held in Korea at that time.

The time was 2002 when the World Cup was held in Korea.

2002년에 월드컵이 한국에서 개최되었다.

2 I remember the restaurant. We first met there.

I remember the restaurant where we first met. 나는 우리가 처음 만났던 식당을 기억한다.

3 Do you know the reason? She left so early for a reason.

Do you know the reason why she left so early? 왜 그녀가 그리 일찍 떠났는지 이유를 아나요?

4 This is the way. The music festival got started that way.

This is how the music festival got started.

이것이 음악 페스티벌이 시작했던 방법이다.

5 Busan is the city. My cousin lives there.

Busan is the city where my cousin lives. 부산은 내 사촌이 사는 도시이다.

6 2004 is the year. I entered middle school at that time.

2004 is the year when I entered middle school. 2004년은 내가 중학교에 입학했던 해이다.

F

1 A: Can you teach me (the way / the way how) you solved this math problem?

이 수학 문제를 푸는 방법을 가르쳐줄 수 있나요?

B: Sure. I'll show you (how / why) I solved it. 그럼요. 어떻게 푸는지 보여줄게요.

2 A: Do you know (when / where) your parents got married? 너희 부모님이 언제 결혼하셨는지 아니?

B: May 11th was the day (why / when) my parents got married.

5월 11일이 우리 부모님이 결혼하신 날이야.

3 A: Do you know the reason (when / why) Mr. Lopez is angry?

왜 로페즈 씨가 화가 났는지 이유를 아나요?

B: No, I don't. 아뇨, 모릅니다.

4 A: Can you tell me (where / how) I can use this smartphone?

이 스마트폰을 어떻게 사용하는지 말해줄 수 있나요?

B: Of course. It's not that difficult. 물론이죠. 그리 어렵지 않아요.

5 A: What's the matter? 뭐가 문제이죠?

B: Well, I don't remember the place (when / where) I put my keys.

내가 열쇠를 어디다 댄는지 기억이 안 나요.

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A

1 (Whoever / Whatever) he does, he tries his best. 그가 무엇을 하더라도 그는 최선을 다한다.

2 She was there for me (whenever / whichever) I needed her.

그녀는 내가 그녀를 필요로 할 때마다 나를 위해 있어 줬다.

3 (However / Whoever) is responsible, it should be stopped. 누가 책임을 지더라도 그것은 멈춰져야 한다.

4 (Wherever / Whatever) you are, I will be with you. 당신이 어디 있더라도 나는 당신과 함께 있을 것이다.

5 Give it to (whenever / whoever) wants it. 그것을 원하는 누구라도 그것을 줘라.

6 (Whoever / However) tired you may be, you must do homework.

네가 아무리 피곤해해도 너는 숙제를 해야 한다.

7 (Wherever / Whoever) comes first will get the best seat.

먼저 오는 누구라도 가장 좋은 자리를 얻게 될 것이다.

8 Please sit (wherever / however) you feel comfortable. 편안한 곳 어디라도 앉으세요.

9 (Whatever / Whoever) you say is true. 네가 말하는 게 무엇이더라도 사실이다.

10 They fight (whatever / whenever) they meet. 그들은 만날 때마다 싸운다.

B

1 Whatever he goes out, he takes his dog with him.

Whenever he goes out, he takes his dog with him. 그는 외출을 할 때마다 자신의 개를 데리고 나간다.

2 Wherever questions you may ask, I will answer them.

Whatever questions you may ask, I will answer them.

네가 어떤 질문들을 할지라도 나는 대답을 해줄 것이다.

3 We will give coupons to whenever visits our store.

We will give coupons to whoever visits our store. 나는 우리 가게에 방문하는 누구에게 라도 쿠폰을 줄 것이다.

4 He makes trouble whoever he goes.

He makes trouble wherever he goes. 그는 어딜 가더라도 문제를 일으킨다.

5 We always have to do our best in whoever we do.

We always have to do our best in whatever we do.

우리는 무엇을 할지라도 항상 최선을 다해야 한다.

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C

1 I will buy wherever you select.

I will buy whichever you select. 당신이 선택한 게 어느 것이든 나는 살 것이다.

2 Wherever followed his advice made a lot of money.

Whoever followed his advice made a lot of money. 그의 충고를 따른 사람은 누구나 많은 돈을 벌었다.

3 However the decision is, we must respect it.

Whatever the decision is, we must respect it. 결정이 무엇이든지 우리는 존중을 해야 한다.

4 Whichever dangerous it was, the actor was not afraid.

However dangerous it was, the actor was not afraid. 아무리 위험하다 할지라도 그 배우는 두렵지 않았다.

5 John will marry whichever he loves.

John will marry whoever[whomever] he loves. 존은 그 누구를 사랑하더라도 결혼할 것이다.

6 The result will be unsatisfactory however side wins.

The result will be unsatisfactory whichever side wins.

어떤 쪽이 이기더라도 결과는 만족스럽지 못할 것이다.

D

1 Nancy calls me (help / needs / she / my / whenever).

Nancy calls me whenever she needs my help. 낸시는 내 도움이 필요할 때마다 나를 부른다.

2 I will (finds / a reward / cat / whoever / give / my / to).

I will give a reward to whoever finds my cat. 내 고양이를 찾는 누구에게든지 보상을 해 줄 것이다.

3 That popular (wherever / movie star / goes / a crowd / gathers / he).

That popular movie star gathers a crowd wherever he goes.

그 유명한 영화 배우는 어디를 가더라도 군중을 몰고 다닌다.

4 You will (safe / to take / plane / you / be / whichever / decide).

You will be safe whichever plane you decide to take.

당신은 어떤 비행기를 타기로 결심하더라도 안전할 것이다.

5 (happened / me / whatever / Tim / between / is / and) none of your business.

Whatever happened between Tim and me is none of your business.

팀과 나 사이에 무슨 일이 있더라도 당신이 상관할 바가 아니다.

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E

1 No matter who may say so, I can't believe it.

Whoever may say so, I can't believe it. 누가 그렇게 말하더라도 나는 믿을 수 없다.

2 Choose anything which you want to have, and I will buy you one.

Choose whichever you want to have, and I will buy you one.

갖고 싶어하는 거 어느 것이든 고르면 내가 그걸 사주겠다.

3 At any time when I visited her, she was on the phone.

Whenever I visited her, she was on the phone. 내가 그녀를 방문할 때마다 그녀는 통화 중이었다.

4 No matter where you go, you should call your parents often.

Wherever you go, you should call your parents often.

당신이 어딜 가더라도 자주 부모님께 전화를 해야 한다.

5 Parents love their children, no matter how troublesome they are.

Parents love their children, however troublesome they are.

부모님들은 자녀가 아무리 골칫거리여도 사랑한다.

6 No matter what you do, don't mention my name.

Whatever you do, don't mention my name. 당신이 뭘 하더라도 내 이름은 언급하지 마시오.

F

1 A: Do I have to do (whatever / wherever) you tell me to do?

당신이 나에게 하라고 시킨 거 무엇이든 해야 하나요?

B: No, you don't have to do that. 아뇨, 하지 않아도 됩니다.

2 A: I can't find our seat! Where should we sit? 우리 자리를 찾을 수가 없네요! 어디에 앉아야 하나요?

B: You can take a seat (wherever / whichever) you like. 원하는 곳 어디라도 앉을 수 있습니다.

3 A: Which team do you think will win the World Cup? 어느 팀이 월드컵에서 우승할 것 같아?

B: I have no idea. But, (however / whoever) wins the World Cup, it will be fun to watch! 모르겠어. 그러나 누가 월드컵에서 이기더라도 경기를 보는 게 재밌을 거야!

4 A: Thank you so much for helping me. 저를 도와주셔서 매우 감사드립니다.

B: Don't mention it. You can call me (whenever / whichever) you need my help. 별말씀을요. 제 도움이 필요하다면 언제라도 전화 주세요.

5 A: Is your wife good at cooking? 당신의 아내는 요리를 잘 하나요?

B: Sure! (Whoever / Whatever) she cooks is very delicious.

그럼요! 그녀가 무엇을 요리해도 매우 맛있습니다.